BASIC RESPONSES

Jump raises - minors	1♣-3♣	= GF balanced no major, 1♦-3♦ = to play
Jump raises - Majors	Just be	low an invitational four-card raise
Jump shifts after minor	opening	Over 1♣, game-forcing transfers. Over 1♦, natural non-forcing.
Jump shifts after Major	opening	Natural and invitational (not forcing).
Responses to strong 2	suit open.	

3♣ = pass or correct, 3♦ = artificial GF, 3M = natural, 4♦ = RKCB Responses to 2NT opening

5. PLAY CONVENTIONS

Show priorities	Versus Suit (or both)	Versus NoTrump (if different)
Leads Sequences:	Overlead all	Overlead all
Four or more with an honour	3rd from even, low from odd	4th highest
From 4 small	3rd from even, low from odd	2nd highest
From 3 cards (no honour)	Low	1st or 2nd
In partner's suit	3rd from even, low from odd	Low
Discards	Reverse original count	Reverse original count
Count	Reverse original count	Reverse original count
Signal on partner's lead:	Low encourage	Low encourage
Signal on declarer's lead:	Reverse original count	
Notes		

6. SLAM CONVENTIONS 44 Gerber	
4NT: Blackwood X RKCB 1430 More often natural than Blackwood	
Asking Bids X Cue Bids Lots of bids asking for partner's holding in specific side-suits	5.
Blackwood is usually 4♦, and 4♣ is an invitation for partner to ask for aces.	

If RKCB is below 4, then first step response shows a bad hand.

OTHER CONVENTIONS

Transfers in many different situations.
Two-way checkback after 19-14-1NT

vve snow	/ majors	before lo	onger m	inors.
Multi-2♣	and 2 d	over 1♥	and 1 🌢 🛛	openings.

Respons	ses to our opening F	Pass (13-16):	1♣ = 10-11 any shape, forcing to 1NT.		
ww	w.abf.com.au	1♦ = 4+♥, 1	♥ = 4+♠. Can be very weak, can be slam try.		
PDF Form Rev. 21E29 by RoL		1♠ = no major, 4+HCP. 1NT = 7-9 balanced, no major.			
MyRev.	ANC2023	2 ♣ = 7-9 eith	ner minor. 2♦/2♥ = GF transfers.		
Copyright © ABF 2021		2♠ = GF minors. 2NT = GF minor. 3♣ = GF bal no major.			



AUSTRALIAN BRIDGE FEDERATION LTD.

STANDARD SYSTEM CARD **Brad Coles** ABF Nos. 256986 & Names: **David Appleton** 117714 Medium Pass (opening Pass = 13-16), Strong Club (17+), 1 fert (0-8) Basic System: Brown Sticker X Classification: Green Blue Red Yellow X 1. OPENING BIDS Describe strength, min.length, or specific meaning Canapé X 1♥ 4+♥ 9-12. Can have a longer suit. 14 17+ any shape 1 0-8 any shape (can be 9 if balanced) 1♠ 4+♠ 9-12. Can have a longer suit. **1NT** (9)10-12 balanced or minor(s). Denies good 4-card major. may contain 5 card Major 1NT Responses 24 3+3+ minors OR 3+4 and a five-card major OR 6+4. Not forcing. 2 to play 2 13+ enquiry 2NT weak 3+♣5+♦ OR GF one-suiter 2 to play (Dbl) takeout other 2. MULTI. 13-16, single-suited in either major. MULTI. 10-12, single-suited in either major, OR 17+ single-suited in either major. NATURAL. Weak two, can be five if not vulnerable. 2 NATURAL. Weak two, can be five if not vulnerable. 2 **3NT** Good preempt in either minor. **2NT** Game interest single-suited minor. other 3rd/4th-seat 'openings' are responses to our 13-16 Pass. Details on back page. 2. PRE-ALERTS 1♦ opening is 0-8 any shape. Strong 1♣. Opening pass is 13-16, transfer responses. 1NT opening (9-12) can be unbalanced. 2♣ and 2♦ are multi (single-suited major). 1♠ response to Pass = 4+ HCP no major 2♣ response to Pass = 7-9 either minor 3. COMPETITIVE BIDS / OVERCALLS

Doubles Ma	ny doul	oles are artificial, freque	ently transfers		Negative DBL thru	4♠
					Responsive DBL thru	4♠
Jump overcalls	Weak	jump overcalls	Unusual	I NT	Lower unbid suits	
1NT overcall: (im	mediate)	16-18	(re-ope	ning)	15-17	
Immediate cue:	(minor)	4♠ and any longer suit	(Majo	r) Fo	our other major, longe	r minor
Over: Weak T	wos Le	aping Michaels	Opening Threes	Non	-leaping Michaels	
Opponent's tra	Insfers D	ouble = takeout, cue =	4M and a long	ger lo	ower suit	
Opponent's 1N	T Pena	alty doubles, 2 ♣ = ♥+a	nother, 2♦ = 🛧	+min	nor, 2NT = minors or a	ny GF
3 rd /4 th -se	eat 'ope	enings' are not openir	igs, they are i	resp	onses to our 13-16 P	ass.
	SEE	BACK PAGE FOR A	LIST OF THE	SE R	RESPONSES.	

8. RESPONSES TO OPENING BIDS

Describe strength, minimum length, or specific meaning

		•			•
1♣ 1♦	0+ HCP, 4+♥	2�	4+♥, game forcing	3�	GF strong hearts
1 🖤	0+ HCP, 4+♠	2 💙	4+♠, game forcing	3 🧡	GF strong spades
1♠	0+ HCP, no major	2	GF both minors	3	GF strong clubs
1NT	5-7 balanced, no major	2NT	GF either minor	3NT	GF strong diamonds
2♣	5-7 either minor	3	GF balanced no major	4	GF strong diamonds
other					
1♦ 1♥	4+♥, not forcing	2♥	6+♥, to play	3♥	6+ ♥ , to play
1♠	4+♠, not forcing	2	6+ ≜ , to play	3	6+♠, to play
1NT	14-17 balanced	2NT	GF with any single suit	3NT	to play
2♣	21+ any shape	3	6+♣, not forcing	4	
2�	18-20 mostly balanced	3�	6+♦, not forcing	4�	
other					
1♥ 1♠	4+♠, may be canape	2 💙	8-13, 3+♥	3♦	12-13, 6+♦
1NT	8-13 by agreement	2	12-13 6+	3 🧡	almost an invitation
2♣	Inv+ multi (♣ / 3♥ / bal)	2NT	about 14 balanced	3	void club
2�	Inv+ multi (♦ or 4♥)	3♣	12-13, 6+🛧	3NT	to play
other	4 ♣ = void diamond, 4♦	= vo	id spade		
1 🛧 1NT	8-13 by agreement	2	8-13, 3+♠	3♥	12-13, 6+♥
2♣	Inv+ multi (& / 3 / bal)	2NT	about 14 balanced	3	almost an invitation
2�	Inv+ multi (♦ or 4♠)	3	12-13, 6+🛧	3NT	to play
2 💙	Inv+, 5+♥	3�	12-13, 6+♦	4	void club
other	4♦ = void diamond, 4♥	= voi	d spade		
1NT 3♣	game force with clubs	3	asking for a stopper	4�	to play in 4♠
3�	to play	3NT	to play	4♥	to play
3♥	asking for a stopper	4	to play in 4♥	4	to play
other					
24 2	enquiry (any strength)	2NT	clubs, to play or GF	3 💙	spades, constructive
2 💙	to play	3 🗭	diamonds	3	
2♠	artificial game force	3�	hearts, constructive	3NT	to play
other	4♣ asks for a transfer to	о оре	ener's suit, 4♦ asks for o	pene	r's suit
2 2 2	pass or correct	3♣	diamonds	3	natural, forcing
2♠	pass or correct	3�	hearts	3NT	to play
2NT	clubs OR invite to 4M	3♥	pass or correct	4	see below
other	4♣ asks for a transfer to	о оре	ener's suit, 4♦ asks for o	pene	r's suit
Notes	THIS CARD IS FOR 1ST	-SE/	AT AND 2ND-SEAT OPE	ENIN	GS ONLY.
IN 3RD	/4TH, OUR "OPENINGS	" AR	E RESPONSES TO OU	r of	PENING PASS:

1♣=10-11 any, 1♦/1♥=transfers (3+HCP), 1♠/1NT/2♣=no major, 2♦+=GF transfers

2 2						
	to play, freely raised	3�	invite+ heart raise	3NT	to play	
21	⊺ transfer to clubs	3♥	to play	4	RKCB	
3.	transfer to diamonds	3♠	forcing, good spades	4 💙	to play	
oth	er					
2 2	T transfer to clubs	3 💙	invite+ spade raise	4	RKCB	
3.	transfer to diamonds	3♠	to play	4 💙		
3	transfer to hearts	3NT	to play	4♠	to play	
oth	er					
2NT 3	correctible	3♠	natural, forcing	4�	RKCB	
3	artificial GF	3NT	to play	4 💙	to play	
3	natural, forcing	4 🗣	artificial slam try	4♠	to play	
oth	er					
	it Forcing One round X i eckback Priorities: 24				Game force	
	the to 3NT opening $4 = 4$		•	docia	and a minor	
		nean	3 and another, 4• – 3pa	ues e		
Defence to Opening Twos						
	Multi 2 Double = takeout of spades. 2Ψ = takeout of hearts.					
		or spa		ans.		
RCO st	yle 2-s	or spa		ans.		
RCO st Other 2	yle 2-s -s	-		ans.		
RCO st Other 2	yle 2-s	-				
RCO st Other 2	yle 2-s -s ce (1 ♠) : Double = good	hand	l, 1NT = any two suits	arts.		
RCO st Other 2 Defen	yle 2-s -s ce (1♠) : Double = good	hand	l, 1NT = any two suits			
RCO si Other 2 Defen to	yle 2-s -s ce (1♠) : Double = good g (2♠) : 2NT = any two	hand	l, 1NT = any two suits			
RCO si Other 2 Defen to stron 1♣ / 2	yle 2-s -s ce (1♠) : Double = good g (2♠) : 2NT = any two	hanc	l, 1NT = any two suits			
RCO si Other 2 Defen to stron 1♣ / 2 Over 1	yle 2-s -s ce (1♠) : Double = good (2♠) : 2NT = any two	hanc	l, 1NT = any two suits			
RCO si Other 2 Defen to stron 1 & / 2 Over 1 Leben	yle 2-s -s ce (1♠) : Double = good g (2♠) : 2NT = any two NT Interference Rubens sohl - other uses	hanc suits ohl	l, 1NT = any two suits			
RCO si Other 2 Defen to stron 1 & / 2 Over 1 Leben	yle 2-s -s ce (1♠) : Double = good g (2♠) : 2NT = any two ♠ NT Interference Rubens	hanc suits ohl	l, 1NT = any two suits		alues	
RCO si Other 2 Defen to stron 1♣ / 2 Over 1 Leben Take o 4♥	yle 2-s -s ce (1♠) : Double = good g (2♠) : 2NT = any two ♣ NT Interference Rubens sohl - other uses ut of 4 level pre-empts 4 Double for takeout	hanc suits ohl ♣/4♦	l, 1NT = any two suits Double for takeout		alues	
RCO si Other 2 Defen to stron 1♣ / 2 Over 1 Leben Take c 4♥	yle 2-s -s ce (1♠) : Double = good g (2♠) : 2NT = any two ♠ NT Interference Rubens sohl - other uses ut of 4 level pre-empts 4 Double for takeout OTHER NOTES	hanc suits ohl ♣/4♦	I, 1NT = any two suits Double for takeout 4♠ Double v	vith v	alues	
RCO si Other 2 Defen to stron 1♣ / 2 Over 1 Leben Take c 4♥ 10. RECC	yle 2-s -s ce (1♠) : Double = good g (2♠) : 2NT = any two MT Interference Rubens sohl - other uses ut of 4 level pre-empts 4 Double for takeout OTHER NOTES DMMENDED DEFENCE 6	hanc suits ohl ♣/4♦	I, 1NT = any two suits Double for takeout 4♠ Double v	vith v.		
RCO si Other 2 Defen to stron 1♣ / 2 Over 1 Leben Take o 4♥ 10. RECO Play s	yle 2-s -s ce (1♠) : Double = good g (2♠) : 2NT = any two ♠ NT Interference Rubens sohl - other uses ut of 4 level pre-empts 4 Double for takeout OTHER NOTES	hand suits ohl	I, 1NT = any two suits Double for takeout 4♠ Double v Dur opening Pass (13- 1 ressive openings) with a	vith v 6): stror	ng NT and 1 ♦ =4+.	

RECOMMENDED DEFENCE over our opening 1 (0-9 any shape):

Double = 15+ any shape (partner responds 1♥ with any 0-8, all other responses are GF).

RECOMMENDED DEFENCE over transfer responses to our opening Pass:

Bidding our major is natural at the one-level, Michaels at the two-level. Double = takeout.