	4. BASIC R	ESPONSES	ABF	AUSTRALIAN				
Jump raises - minors Preempt Other: -				FEDERATIO	N INC.			
Jump raises - Majors Preempt	Other: -		S	TANDARD SYS	TEM CARD			
, , ,		t; criss cross raise or splinter	ABF Nos. 261564	lan Halford				
, , ,	odified Bergen Raises		& Names: 316911	Ralph Parker				
Responses to strong 2 suit open. 2	-		Basic System: 2 over 1 GF	·				
		sfers; 3 = minor suit stayman; other see inside		ification: Green	Blue Red Yellow			
5. PLAY CONVENTIONS Show priorities 1. OPENING BIDS								
	ersus Suit (or bo	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	Describe strength, minimum					
'	erlead, A-Attitude		1♣ 11+ HCP, 3+		11+ HCP, 5+			
	highest	4th highest	1 ↑ 11+ HCP, 3+		11+ HCP, 5+			
From 4 small 2nd	d highest	2ndhighest	1NT 15 - 17	leke .	may contain 5 card Major			
From 3 cards (no honour) low		low		a Chaviman C	Other: red suit texas			
	H.L) : xxx (small): H		1NT Responses 2♣ Simpl	,				
-	h Encourage	High Encourage	2 ♦ To ♥		То 🛧			
	w-High = Even	Low-High = Even	2 ♥ To ♠		То •			
9	Encourage		Other Super accepts 2N = Hxx + max, 3M = 4 + min; 3m = 4 + max					
Signal on declarer's lead: Reve	erse Count		2♣ Any GF or 23+ Bal					
Notes Coded 9's & 10's			2♦ 6 card ♦, < opening 6-10; 2NT asks for singleton					
Present reverse count after di	iscard		2♥ 6 card ♥, < opening 6-10; 2NT asks "					
			2♠ 6 card ♠, < opening 6-10; 2NT asks "					
6	S. SLAM CO	NVENTIONS	2NT 21-22	3NT	Gambling			
4NT: Blackwood RKCB	3041 4♣	Gerber X when? Over 1NT	other Over 2NT opening 3♣ puppet & trf; 3♠ = minor suits stayman; 3NT = 5♠ & 4♥					
Slam Notes minor	wood	_	2. PRE-ALERTS					
Cue Bids X 1st or 2nd bel	low game		Over multi 2♦ X = T/O 1♥	& 2♥ = T/O ♠ Supp	oort X, XX; Criss-Cross minors			
Asking Bids X Below 3NT op	pener asks and respo	nder shows	Good Bad 2NT; 1m:(1♥):X		ified Bergen raises; Red suit Texas			
7.	OTHER CO	NVENTIONS	Transfer Lebensohl; Splinter	rs; Smolen XX o	of 1NT = 5+ minor			
Crowhurst over balancing 1N	T (10-16)	D0P1 & R0P1	3. 0	COMPETITIVE BIDS	/OVERCALLS			
Support X & XX		Western Cue bids	Negative doubles through 4	✓ Jump overcalls weak				
Transfer Lebensohl Ur		Unassuming cue bids	Responsive doubles through 4	♥ Unusual NT 2 lower	unbid suits			
Blackout		Rosenkranz type X & XX (show A & K only)	1NT overcall - immediate 15 -18	B system on Immediate cu	ue of minor 5/5 Majors			
Walsh style over 1 minor oper	ning	After trump Q ask, bid lowest K with Q;	1NT overcall - re-opening 10 - 1	6 system on Immediate cu	ue of Major Other M + minor			
www.abf.com.au Western Cue bids; XX of 1NTX = 5+ minor + sys on (trfs)			Over weak twos $X = T/O + LebensohI$ Over opening threes $X = T/O$					
PDF Form Rev. 13F21 by RoL Red Suit Texas Transfers; Sandwich NT			Over opponent's 1NT $X = \text{single suit}$; $2 - \$ = \$ + \$ = \$ = \$ = \$ = \$ = \$ = \$ = \$ =$					
MyRev. After trump Q ask, bid lowest K with Q;			2♠ = ♠s +minor; 2NT = minors where two suits are at least 44 usually 54 either way					
Copyright © ABF 2013 Rosenkranz type X & XX (show A & K only)			After these overcalls 2NT is asking for strength; eg 1NT:(2m):P:2NT:P:3H = full opening, 3m = weak					

8. RESPONSES TO OPENING BIDS Describe strength, minimum length, or specific meaning

Describe stre	9,	minimum length, or specific		9				
4+ ♦, 5+HCP	2	10-12 & 5♣ 8 loser	3◆	GF splinter				
4+ ♥ 5+HCP	2	6♥ 4-7 HCP	3 Y	GF splinter				
4+ ♠ 5+HCP	2	6 ★ 4-7 HCP	3 ♠	GF splinter				
4♣ & 6-10 no major	2NT	11-12	3NT	13-15 bal - no major				
5+ ♣ GF	3♣	weak 5+♣	4	weak				
4♣ is minorwood after 1♣	:2♣	; Criss-Cross = limit raise						
4+ ♥, 5+HCP	2	6♥ 4-7 HCP	3 Y	GF splinter				
4+ ♠ 5+HCP	2♠	6 ★ 4-7 HCP	3 ^	GF splinter				
6-10 no major	2NT	11-12	3NT	13-15 bal - no major				
4+, 10+HCP	3 -	5♦ & 10-12HCP 8 loser	4	GF splinter				
4+ ♦ GF	3◆	5+♦ & weak	4	weak				
other 4♣ splinter; 4M to play; 4♦ is minorwood after 1♦:2♦; Criss-Cross = limit raise								
4+♠, 5+pts	2	3♥, 6-10pts	3	11-12 4+ ♥ no shortage				
5-12, semi-forcing	2	4+♥, any splinter 8 loser	3 Y	4+♥ & 4-6 pts				
3+ ♣ GF	2NT	GF 4+♥	3 ^	4+♥, any splinter 7 loser				
5+ ♦ GF	3 -	7-10 4+♥ & no shortage	3NT	4+♥ 6 loser ♠ shortage				
other 2 ♠ or 3♠ = unspecified splinter, next step asks then low, middle, high shortage								
5-12, semi-forcing	2	3♠, 8-10pts	3 Y	4+♠ & 11-12 pts				
2+ ♣ GF	2NT	4+♠, any splinter 8 loser	3 4	4+♠ & 4-6 pts				
5+ ♦ GF	3 -	4+ ♠ GF	3NT	4+♠, any splinter 7 loser				
5+ ♥ GF	3◆	4+♠ 7-10 pts	4	4+♠ - 6 loser ♣ splinter				
2N or 3 N = unspecified sp	linter	, next step asks then low, n	niddl	e, high shortage				
5/5 minor invitational	3 ♠	GF singleton 13(54)	4	Trf to ♥				
GF 5/5 minor	3NT	To Play	4 \	Trf to ♠				
GF singleton 31(54)	4 ♣	Gerber (0/4,1,2,3)	4	To Play				
other After 1NT:2♣:2♥ now 2♠ = 4♠ and invite or better; one round force								
Waiting	2NT	4+/4+ minors, 10+ HCPs	3	Sets suit asks for cue				
5+ with positive	3 ♣	(5)6+ with positive	3 ♠	Sets suit asks for cue				
5+ with positive	3◆	Sets suit asks for cue	3NT	NA				
postive = any A + any K +	any 5	card suit; AQ and any 5 ca	ard s	uit; or KQxxx				
Forcing	3 -	Forcing	3	splinter				
Forcing				To play				
Singleton Ask	3	splinter	4					
	4+ ♠, 5+HCP 4+ ♥ 5+HCP 4+ ♠ 5+HCP 4♣ & 6-10 no major 5+♠ GF 4♣ is minorwood after 1♣ 4+ ♥, 5+HCP 4+ ♠ 5+HCP 6-10 no major 4+, 10+HCP 4+ ♠ GF 4♣ splinter; 4M to play; 4 4+♠, 5+pts 5-12, semi-forcing 3+♠ GF 5+♠ GF	4+ ♠, 5+HCP 4+ ♥ 5+HCP 2♠ 4+ ♠ 5+HCP 2♠ 4♣ & 6-10 no major 5+♠ GF 3♣ 4♣ is minorwood after 1♠:2♠ 4+ ♠, 5+HCP 2♠ 4+ ♠ 5+HCP 2♠ 6-10 no major 2NT 4+, 10+HCP 3♠ 4♠ splinter; 4M to play; 4♠ is reflected by the splinter 5-12, semi-forcing 2♠ 3+♠ GF 2NT 5+♠ GF 3♠ 2♠ or 3♠ = unspecified splinter 5-12, semi-forcing 2♠ 2♠ or 3♠ = unspecified splinter 5-12, semi-forcing 2♠ 2♠ GF 2NT 5+♠ GF 3♠ 2NT 5+♥ GF 3♠ 3♠ 5+♥ GF 5+♥ GF 3♠ 5+♥ GF 5+	4+ ♠, 5+HCP 4+ ★ 6-10 no major 2NT 11-12 5+ ★ GF 3+ weak 5+ ★ 4+ ♠ 5+HCP 4+ ★ 5+HCP 2+ 6 ★ 4-7 HCP 4+ ★ 5+HCP 3+ weak 5+ ★ 4+ ♠ 5+HCP 2+ 6 ♠ 4-7 HCP 4+ ★ 5+HCP 2+ 6 ♠ 4-7 HCP 4- ★ 5+HCP 3+ 5+HCP 3+ 5+HCP 4- ★ 5+HCP 3+ 5+HCP 3+ 5+HCP 4- ★ 5+HCP 3+ 5+HCP 3+ 5+ & Weak 4- ★ 5+HCP 3+ 5+ & Weak 4- ★ 5+HCP 3+ 5+ ♠ & Weak 4- ★ 5+HCP 3+ 5+ ♠ & 10-12HCP 8 loser 4+ ♠ GF 3+ 5+ ♠ & weak 4- \$ splinter; 4M to play; 4 ♠ is minorwood after 1 ♠ :2 ♠; Cri 4+ ♠, 5+pts 2+ → 3+ , 6-10pts 5-12, semi-forcing 2+ ↑ → 10 ++ ♠ & no shortage 2+ ♠ GF 2NT GF 4+ ♥ 5+ ♠ GF 3+ 7-10 4+ ♥ & no shortage 2 ♠ or 3♠ = unspecified splinter, next step asks then low, 5-12, semi-forcing 2+ → 3♠, 8-10pts 2+ ♠ GF 3+ ♠ 4+ ♠ GF 5+ ♦ GF 3+	4+ ♠, 5+HCP 2 ♠ 6 ♣ 4-7 HCP 3 ♠ 4+ ♠ 5+HCP 2 ♠ 6 ♠ 4-7 HCP 3 ♠ 4 ♠ 8 6-10 no major 2NT 11-12 3NT 5+ ♠ GF 3 ♠ weak 5+ ♠ 4 ♠ 1s minorwood after 1 ♠ 2 ♠; Criss-Cross = limit raise 4+ ♠, 5+HCP 2 ♠ 6 ♠ 4-7 HCP 3 ♠ 4 ♠ 1s minorwood after 1 ♠; 2 ♠; Criss-Cross = limit raise 4+ ♠, 5+HCP 2 ♠ 6 ♠ 4-7 HCP 3 ♠ 4- ♠ 5+HCP 2 ♠ 6 ♠ 4-7 HCP 3 ♠ 4- ↑ HCP 4-				

1M:1NT;4 of a minor = auto splinter

0 00 0 A Famai		0.4	Fi		NT To Diox		
2♥ 2♠ Forci	_		Forcing To Play		NT To Play		
2NT Askir 3♣ Forci	-		splinter ask		♣ splinter ♥ To Play		
_	-	er; 4♠ = RKC	spilliter ask	ioi cue 4	TOFIA		
2♠ 2NT Aski	•	,	Forcing	1	splinter		
3♣ Forci	-		To Play		To play		
3♦ Forci	-		To Play		To play ♠ To play		
- '	nor = splinte			7	•1•		
2NT 3♣ Pupp			minor suit s	tayman 4	♦ Trf to	? ; then 4 ♠ = RKC	
3♦ Trf to			5♠ & 4♥			; then 4N = RKC	
3♥ Trf to	o ♠	4 ♣	Gerber (0/4		nick a n		
other 5♣/	5 ♦ To play						
		9. C	ONVE	NTIONS			
Jnusual NT:	2 unbid s	suits = lower	(cue bid = middle s	uits; 3뢒 =	top + bottom suits	
4th Suit Forc	ing C	ne round				Game force X	
NT Checkbac	ck X	Priorities: 2 💠	= forces 2♦	; 2♦ = game force	e; 2N = for	ces 3🗣	
Defence to 3NT opening Over gambling 4♣ & 4♦ = both MM better ♥/♠ resp							
Defence to Opening Twos							
Multi 2 \spadesuit X; = TO of \spadesuit ; 2 \blacktriangledown = TO of \blacktriangledown ; 2 \spadesuit = 5/5 minors & other suit bids = 10-15 & 5+ suit							
RCO style 2-s 3C = RCO with clubs; X = RCO without clubs							
Other 2-s	X for T/O;	leaping Michae	ls				
Defence jun	np overcalls	are natural an	d weak; X =	♣/♥ , 1♦ = ♦/ ♥	; 1 ♥ = ♥ /9	♠ ; 1 ♠ = ♠ /minor;	
to 1NT = minors; Advancer's 2NT asks then rebid minor = weak rebid major = opening bid							
strong 24	; overcall is	s a good suit					
? ??	TO BE CLA	RIFIED					
Over 1NT Inte	erference	rubinsohl	X u	sually take out			
Lebensohl -	other uses	Over weak to	wo openings	3			
Take out of 4	l level pre-	empts	4♣/4♦	X = T/O			
4 ♥ X =	= T/O		4	X = values; 4NT	= 2 suited	T/O	
		10. 0	OTHER	NOTES			
1 ♥ :1 ♠ :1NT =	= 11-17 & 11	M:2m:2NT = 12	+ 5 card M;	1NT:2♣ now 2♦ :	= asks for 3	3♥ 2♠ = <3♥	
Over 2 ♣ :2 ♦ :	2NT now 3	🖈 = minor suit s	tayman				
Blackout over	a reverse, o	cheapest bid or	2NT is a ba	d hand; rebid of y	our suit =	5+ & 6+HCP	
After the X of	our 1NT ove	ercall or 1NT pe	nalty double	ed XX = 5+ minor;	; system or	1	
Over any of o	our 3 level p	reempts 4 🗣 = F	RCKB in bid	suit.			
NT after micha	aels etc ask	s for quality of o	overcall; Oth	er bids are either	pass or co	rrect or preemptive	

either pass or correct or preemptive